

# AP EUROPEAN HISTORY

## UNIT 2 STUDY GUIDE:

### *The Protestant Reformation(s)*



Problems in the Catholic Church (Sixteenth Century):

YouTube: [Causes of the Reformation](#)

### Martin Luther's Reformation

YouTube: [Martin Luther's Reformation](#)  
[What is Purgatory?](#)

Johann Tetzel

Martin Luther

95 Theses

Frederick of Saxony

Charles V

[Diet of Worms](#) (1521)

German Peasants' Revolt (1524-1525)

[Peace of Augsburg](#)

(1555)

*cuius regio, eius religio* (\_\_\_\_\_)

Choices: \_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_

### Counter-Reformation

YouTube: [The Counter-Reformation](#)

*Ignatius Loyola*

Society of \_\_\_\_\_ (a.k.a., \_\_\_\_\_)

*Teresa of Avila*

Council of Trent (1545-1563)

What Changed?

What Didn't Change?

### THE EUCHARIST

**TRANSUBSTANTIATION**

(Roman Catholic)



**CONSUBSTANTIATION**

(Luther/Calvin)

**MEMORIAL**

(Zwingli/Anabaptists)

YouTube: [Transubstantiation Explained](#)

# PROTESTANT REFORMATION GRAPHIC ORGANIZER

<b>CATHOLICISM</b> (The Status Quo)	<b>ENGLAND</b> (Conservative Reform)	<b>LUTHER</b> (Moderate Reform)	<b>CALVINISM</b> (Radical Reform)
<a href="#">WATCH ON YOUTUBE</a>	<a href="#">WATCH ON YOUTUBE</a>	<a href="#">WATCH ON YOUTUBE</a>	<a href="#">WATCH ON YOUTUBE</a>
<p>What are some Catholic doctrines with which Protestant reformers disagreed? Be sure to note which reformer in cases that are specific to one Protestant sect.</p>	<p><b>Henry VIII</b></p> <p>Defense of the _____ Sacraments</p> <p>Act of _____</p> <p>Abolished _____</p> <p>Pilgrimage of Grace</p> <p>Thomas Cranmer</p> <p>Archbishop of _____</p> <p>Book of _____</p> <p>_____ VI (r. 1547-1553)</p> <p>_____ I (r. 1553-1558)</p> <p>_____ I (r. 1558-1603)</p>	<p>_____ Theses</p> <p>OPPOSED the Sale of _____</p> <p><b><u>LUTHERAN DOCTRINES</u></b></p> <p>Sola _____</p> <p>Sola _____</p> <p>Justification by _____ alone</p> <p><del>GOOD WORKS</del></p> <p>Sola _____</p> <p>Book of James:</p> <p>An "Epistle of _____"</p> <p>Priesthood of _____</p> <p><b>Support for Secular Authority</b></p> <p>What movement did Luther oppose in 1525?</p>	<p>_____ of God</p> <p>Pre-_____</p> <p>T _____</p> <p>U _____</p> <p>L _____</p> <p>I _____</p> <p>P _____</p> <p><b>Calvinists in</b></p> <p>England _____</p> <p>Scotland _____</p> <p>John _____</p> <p>France _____</p>

# Religious Wars

## French Wars of Religion

YouTube: [French Wars of Religion](#)

Catholics vs.

\_\_\_\_\_ (French Calvinists)



Thousands of Huguenots Killed



Henry IV

\_\_\_\_\_ of Navarre (Huguenot) \_\_\_\_\_ Dynasty

“Paris \_\_\_\_\_” (Converted)

Henry was a \_\_\_\_\_, a pragmatist who considered concerns of state to be more important than fighting over religion.

The **Edict of \_\_\_\_\_**, Henry proclaimed limited toleration for French Calvinists (*later rescinded by his grandson, Louis XIV*).

<p><b>The Thirty Years' War (1618-_____)</b></p>	<p><b>PRIMARY BATTLEGROUND:</b> _____</p>	<p><b>MASSIVE DESTRUCTION</b> <i>Over 50% dead in some areas</i></p>
<p>_____ Phase</p>		
<p>_____ Phase</p>		
<p>_____ Phase</p>		
<p>_____ Phase</p>		
<p>The Peace of _____ (1648)</p>		

YouTube: [The Thirty Years' War](#)